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10/602,986	06/25/2003	Anthony J. Wasilewski	60374.0029USC8/A-9233	3781

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EXAMINER
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CHAI, LONGBIT

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PAPER

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BEFORE THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS  
AND INTERFERENCES

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*Ex parte* ANTHONY J. WASILEWSKI and HOWARD G. PINDER

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Appeal 2010-005706  
Application 10/602,986  
Technology Center 2400

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*Before* MARC S. HOFF, JAMES R. HUGHES, and  
GREGORY J. GONSALVES, *Administrative Patent Judges*.

GONSALVES, *Administrative Patent Judge*.

DECISION ON APPEAL

## STATEMENT OF THE CASE

Appellants appeal under 35 U.S.C. § 134(a) from the final rejection of claims 1-22 (App. Br. 2). Claims 23-27 were cancelled (*Id.*). We have jurisdiction under 35 U.S.C. § 6(b).

We reverse.

### *The Invention*

Exemplary Claim 1 follows:

1. A method for providing an instance in a conditional access system, the method comprising the steps of:

selecting for encryption a digital bit stream from a plurality of digital bit streams using an identifier;

encrypting the selected digital bit stream according to a first level encryption method to provide an encrypted instance;

combining the encrypted instance with the plurality of digital bit streams to provide a partially encrypted bit stream; and

transmitting the partially-encrypted bit stream.

The Examiner rejected claims 1-22 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as being anticipated by Candelore (U.S. 7,376,233) (Ans. 3-6).

## ISSUE

Appellants' responses to the Examiner's positions present the following issue:

Did the Examiner err in ruling that Appellants are not entitled to claim priority to the parent continuation application (Application No. 09/930,901 filed on 16 August 2001, "the '901 continuation application") because the

'901 continuation application fails to provide adequate support for a “partially encrypted bit stream” as recited in claim 1, and as similarly recited in claims 5 and 13?

### ANALYSIS

The Examiner found that Candelore is prior art to Appellants' present application because Appellants are not entitled to claim priority to the '901 continuation application because it fails to provide adequate support for the claimed “partially encrypted bit stream” and similar limitations (Ans. 8). The Examiner also found that there is no disclosure in the '901 continuation application of a part of a bitstream being encrypted (*Id.* at 9). Appellants argue that the '901 continuation application does have support for these claim limitations because “page 27 of the specification (lines 19-29), used in conjunction with Figure 7, describes detailed mechanisms of MPEG transport, and in particular, the fact that ‘any part or all of MPEG transport stream’ may be encrypted” (App. Br. 5).<sup>1</sup> We agree with Appellants. Figure 7 of the Specification shows the packets in a transport stream for various subcategories including video (705(a)), audio (705(b)), EMM (705(d)), ECM (705(g)), etc. The packets in a subcategory can be considered to form a digital stream. Moreover, the Specification states that “[a]ny part or all of MPEG-2 transport stream 701 may be encrypted, except that packet headers and adaptation fields are never encrypted” (p. 27, ll. 26-27). In other words,

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<sup>1</sup> Although Appellants' Appeal Brief refer to the Specification of the present application, they also effectively refer to the Specification of the '901 continuation application because the Specifications of the two applications are the same. We also cite to the Specification of the present application in this Opinion to be consistent with the Appeal Brief.

the Specification discloses that some of the portions of the transport stream shown in FIG. 7 may be encrypted while others may not be encrypted.

Accordingly, we find that the Examiner erred in finding that the Specification does not provide support for the claimed limitations of encrypting a part of a bitstream or forming a partially encrypted bit stream. Thus, we find that — contrary to the Examiner's finding — Appellants are entitled to claim priority to the '901 continuation application and therefore, that Candelore is not prior art. For these reasons, we will not sustain the Examiner's rejection of claims 1-22 as anticipated by Candelore.

#### DECISION

We reverse the Examiner's decision rejecting claims 1-22 as anticipated by Candelore.

#### REVERSED